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河南木兰属一新种*

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A New Species of Magnolia from Henan

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舞钢玉兰 新种 图 1

Magnolia wugangensis T.B.Zhao, W.B.Sun et Z.X.Chen, sp.nov.fig.1

M. dedudata Desr. similis, sed floribus terminalibus axillaribusque, tepalis exteriorebus minoribus interdum calycoidibus facile differt.

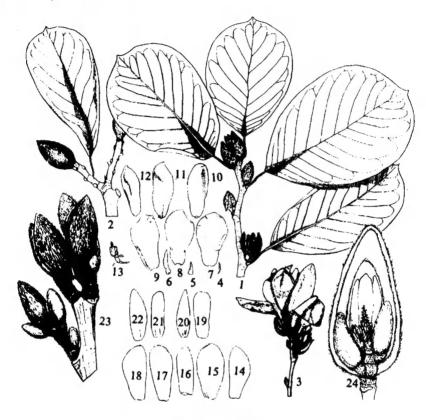


图 1 舞钢玉兰

- 1. 长枝、叶和花蕾; 2. 短枝、叶和花蕾; 3. 花蕾内含 2~4 小蕾; 4~12. 花型 I: 花被片形状; 13. 雌蕊群和雄蕊群; 14~22. 花型 II: 花被片形状; 23. 聚伞花序; 24. 解剖花蕾。
 - Fig. 1 Magnolia wugangensis T.B. Chao, W.B. Sun et Z.X. Chen
- 1. A long branch, with leaves and flowerbuds; 2. brachyplast, with leaf and flowerbuds;
- 3. Compound flower bud (consisted of 2 ~ 4 little bud); 4 ~ 12. Flower types I: Tepal shape;
- 13. Gynocium and androecium; $14 \sim 22$. flower type II : Petal shape; 23. Cyme; 24. An anatomic flower bud

Arbor decidua ca.5 m alta. Ramuli hornotini viridi – flavidi vel cinerceo – brunnei primum pilosi demum glabri. Folia coriacea late ovata vel obovata 8 ~ 20 cm longa, 5 ~ 14 cm lata, superne atroviridia nitida in juventute sericea, in vestutate glabra, subtus flavi – viridia, apice obtusa vel retusa leviter mucronata, basi cuneata, margine plus minusve recuruata, costis elevatis dense sericeis, nervis lateralibus 6 ~ 10 – jugis leviter villosis; petioli flavi – brannei 1 ~ 3 cm longi, in juventute flavido – villosi. Alabastra terminalia axillariaque obovoidea 2.5 ~ 3.5 cm longa, 1.3 ~ 1.8 cm crassa, vaginis

bractiformibusz, dense griseo – flavido – villosissimis subtenta. Flores ante folium aperti, $8 \sim 15$ cm diam., tepalis 9, interdum $7 \sim 10$, quorum 3 exterionbus flavido – viridibus vel flavido – albis leviter interioribus minoribus ubi minimis calycoidibus lanceolatis $1 \sim 3.5$ cm longis, $2 \sim 6$ mm latis, apice acumenatis, 6 interioribus petaloidibus albis spathulato – ellipticis $6 \sim 9$ cm longis, $2.5 \sim 3.5$ cm latis, apice obtusis vel emarginstis, mucronatis basi subrotundatis extus purpurascentibus; pedicelli viriduli in juventuts dense villosi. Stamina numerosa $1 \sim 1.2$ cm longa, antheris ca.6 mm longis, flavidis usque purpurascentibus lateraliter dehiscentibus, apice acutis. Gynoecia cylindrica $1.8 \sim 2.3$ cm longa viridia, carpellis numerosis anguste ovoideis liberis $1.2 \sim 1.5$ cm longis, stigmatibus flavido – viridibus, curvatis. Syncarpia cylindria premum viridia erecta demum pendula $10 \sim 20$ cm longa, $3 \sim 5$ cm crassa, follicutis ad maturitatem atro – purpureis, verrucis flavido – albis apice obtusis, seminibus $1 \sim 2$ praeditis; pedicelli $8 \sim 12$ mm crassi pubercentes.

Henan (河南): Wugang (舞钢), 23.3.1991, T.B.Zhao (赵天榜), No.913232 (flos); 15.10.1990.T.B.Zhao et al., No.9010152 (fructes et folia). Typus in Herb, Henan Agricultural University; Paratypus, KUN.

落叶乔木,高约 5 m。一年生小枝黄绿色或灰褐色,幼时被短柔毛,老时光滑。叶革质,宽卵形或倒卵形,长8~20 cm,宽5~14 cm,上面深绿色,具光泽,幼时被绢毛,老时光滑,叶背淡黄绿色,顶端钝或微凹,稍具短尖,基部楔形,边缘多少反卷,中脉凸起,密被绢毛,侧脉6~10 对,稍具柔毛;叶柄黄棕色,长1.0~3.5 cm,幼时具淡黄色柔毛。花蕾卵圆形,长2.5~3.0 cm,粗1.3~1.8 cm,有时内含2~4小蕾;花序梗密被长柔毛;花芽顶生和腋生,倒卵圆形,长2.5~3.5 cm,粗1.3~1.8 cm,外托有灰黄色柔毛的苞片状鞘。花先叶开放,径8~15 cm;花被片9,有时7~10,外轮3片黄绿色或黄白色,较小,极小时萼片状,披针形,长1.0~3.5 cm,宽2~6 mm,顶端渐尖,内侧花被6片,花瓣状,白色,匙状长椭圆形,长6~9 cm,宽2.5~3.5 cm,顶端钝或微凸,具短尖,基部近圆,外侧稍带紫色;花梗淡绿色,幼时密被柔毛;雄蕊多数,长1.0~1.2 cm,花药长约6 mm,淡黄色至淡紫色,侧裂,顶端具短尖。雌蕊群圆柱形,长1.8~2.3 cm,绿色;心皮多数,狭卵圆形,分离,长1.2~1.5 cm,柱头黄绿色,弯曲。聚合果圆柱形,幼时绿色,直立,老时下垂,长1.2~1.5 cm,粗3~5 cm;蓇葖成熟时暗紫色,具淡黄白色的细疣点突起,顶端钝,具1~2粒种子;果梗粗8~12 mm,具绒毛。

本种相似于玉兰 (Magnolia denudata Desr.), 但本种的花顶生和腋生, 外轮花被片较小, 有时呈粤状而易于区别。

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